TAX YEAR
2019

Tax Facts and Figures

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2019 Federal Tax Rate Schedules

Single Taxable Income

$ 0	to	9,700	×	10.0%	minus	$ 0.00	=	Tax
9,701	to	39,475	×	12.0%	minus	194.00	=	Tax
39,476	to	84,200	×	22.0%	minus	4,141.50	=	Tax
84,201	to	160,725	×	24.0%	minus	5,825.50	=	Tax
160,726	to	204,100	×	32.0%	minus	18,683.50	=	Tax
204,101	to	510,300	×	35.0%	minus	24,806.50	=	Tax
510,301	and over		×	37.0%	minus	35,012.50	=	Tax

MFJ or QW Taxable Income

$ 0	to	19,400	×	10.0%	minus	$ 0.00	=	Tax
19,401	to	78,950	×	12.0%	minus	388.00	=	Tax
78,951	to	168,400	×	22.0%	minus	8,283.00	=	Tax
168,401	to	321,450	×	24.0%	minus	11,651.00	=	Tax
321,451	to	408,200	×	32.0%	minus	37,367.00	=	Tax
408,201	to	612,350	×	35.0%	minus	49,613.00	=	Tax
612,351	and over		×	37.0%	minus	61,860.00	=	Tax

MFS Taxable Income

$ 0	to	9,700	×	10.0%	minus	$ 0.00	=	Tax
9,701	to	39,475	×	12.0%	minus	194.00	=	Tax
39,476	to	84,200	×	22.0%	minus	4,141.50	=	Tax
84,201	to	160,725	×	24.0%	minus	5,825.50	=	Tax
160,726	to	204,100	×	32.0%	minus	18,683.50	=	Tax
204,101	to	306,175	×	35.0%	minus	24,806.50	=	Tax
306,176	and over		×	37.0%	minus	30,930.00	=	Tax

HOH Taxable Income

$ 0	to	13,850	×	10.0%	minus	$ 0.00	=	Tax
13,851	to	52,850	×	12.0%	minus	277.00	=	Tax
52,851	to	84,200	×	22.0%	minus	5,562.00	=	Tax
84,201	to	160,700	×	24.0%	minus	7,246.00	=	Tax
160,701	to	204,100	×	32.0%	minus	20,102.00	=	Tax
204,101	to	510,300	×	35.0%	minus	26,225.00	=	Tax
510,301	and over		×	37.0%	minus	36,431.00	=	Tax

Additional Medicare Tax

0.9% additional tax on wage income above threshold

Filing status	Single, HOH, QW	MFJ	MFS
Threshold amount	$200,000	$250,000	$125,000

2019 Personal Exemptions

The personal exemption deduction per person is.................................. $0
The qualifying relative income limit is.. $4,200

The phaseout of the personal exemption deduction is suspended for tax years 2018 through 2025.

2019 Standard Deduction

The basic standard deduction for 2018 is:
Single or MFS.. $12,200
MFJ or QW.. $24,400
HOH.. $18,350

Age 65 and/or blind. The additional amounts for age 65 or older and/or blind, per person, per event in 2019 are:
MFJ, QW, or MFS $1,300
Single or HOH... $1,650

Dependent. The standard deduction in 2019 for an individual who may be claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer cannot exceed the greater of $1,100, or earned income plus $350.

Child Tax Credit and Credit for Other Dependents

Child Tax Credit	$2,000 per qualifying child.
Maximum refundable portion of Child Tax Credit	$1,400 per qualifying child.
Child Tax Credit phaseout begins	MFJ.. $400,000 Single, HOH, MFS.......................... $200,000
Credit for Other Dependents	$500 per dependent (not a qualifying child).

Social Security Highlights

Employee's portion of FICA	**2019**	**2018**	**2017**
Maximum earnings subject to Social Security tax (Medicare no limit)	$132,900	$128,400	$127,200
Social Security tax rate	6.20%	6.20%	6.20%
Medicare tax rate*	1.45%	1.45%	1.45%
Maximum Social Security tax	$8,239.80	$7,960.80	$7,886.40

*Plus 0.9% on wages above threshold amount, plus 3.8% on unearned income above threshold amount.

Tax Facts and Figures

Business Expenses

2019 Standard Mileage Rate Per Mile
Business .... 58.0¢
Medical and moving* .... 20.0¢
Charitable .... 14.0¢
Depreciation .... 26.0¢

Section 179 Expense Limits
Regular 179 limits $1,020,000
SUV limits $25,500
Investment phaseout begins $2,550,000

2019 Standard Deduction for Meals—High Low Method (Per Day)
High cost localities $71
All other localities $60
Transportation workers $66

Qualified Transportation Benefits (exclusion from income allowed, but no employer deduction)
Commuter benefits (per month) ... $265
Parking benefits (per month) $265

*The moving expense deduction is available only to active duty military servicemembers pursuant to a permanent change of station (PCS) order.

2019 Retirement Plan Limits

401(k)/403(b) Deferral Limits
Under age 50 .... $19,000
Age 50 and over $25,000

IRA Contribution Limits
Under age 50 .... $6,000
Age 50 and over $7,000

IRA Deduction Phaseout Range if Covered by Employer Plan
MFJ .... $103,000 – $123,000
Single, HOH .... $64,000 – $74,000
MFS .... $0 – $10,000
Spouse not covered .... $193,000 – $203,000

Roth IRA Phaseout Range
MFJ .... $193,000 – $203,000
Single, HOH .... $122,000 – $137,000
MFS .... $0 – $10,000

SIMPLE Deferral Limits
Under age 50 .... $13,000
Age 50 and over $16,000

Qualified Retirement Plans
Profit sharing/SEP limits .... 25%/$56,000
Defined benefit plan limits ... $225,000
Compensation limits $280,000

Education Tax Benefits

American Opportunity Credit
MFJ phaseout .... $160,000–$180,000
Single, HOH phaseout .... $80,000–$90,000
Maximum credit: $2,500 per student
Up to 40% ($1,000) may be refundable

Lifetime Learning Credit
MFJ phaseout .... $116,000–$136,000
Single, HOH phaseout .... $58,000–$68,000
Maximum credit: $2,000 per return

Education Savings Account (ESA)
MFJ phaseout .... $190,000–$220,000
All others .... $95,000–$110,000
Annual contribution limit: $2,000 per beneficiary

Student Loan Interest Deduction
MFJ phaseout .... $140,000–$170,000
Single, HOH phaseout ...... $70,000–$85,000
Maximum deduction: $2,500 per return

U.S. Savings Bonds Interest Exclusion
MFJ phaseout .... $121,600–$151,600
Single, HOH phaseout ...... $81,100–$96,100

Qualified Tuition Plans (529 plans)
- Distributions for qualifying expenses for college students are not taxable.
- Distributions up to $10,000 per student are now allowed for tuition expenses for a public, private, or religious elementary or secondary school.

This brochure contains general information for taxpayers and should not be relied upon as the only source of authority. Taxpayers should seek professional tax advice for more information.

2019 Tax Rates: Capital Gain and Dividend Income

If income is…	Maximum tax rate %	If asset is held…
Gain from the sale of collectibles	28%	More than 1 year
Taxable portion of gain on qualified small business stock (section 1202 exclusion)	28%	More than 5 years
Unrecaptured section 1250 gain	25%	More than 1 year
Long-term capital gain	See below	More than 1 year
Qualified dividend income	See below	More than 60 days
Taxable Income Single .... $0 to $39,375 MFJ/QW .... $0 to $78,750 MFS .... $0 to $39,375 HOH .... $0 to $52,750 Estates and trusts .... $0 to $2,650	0%	
Taxable Income Single .... $39,376 to $434,550 MFJ/QW .... $78,751 to $488,850 MFS .... $39,376 to $244,425 HOH .... $52,751 to $461,700 Estates and Trusts .... $2,651 to $12,950	15%	
Taxable Income Single .... $434,551 and over MFJ/QW .... $488,851 and over MFS .... $244,426 and over HOH .... $461,701 and over Estates and Trusts .... $12,951 and over	20%	
Short-term capital gain	37%	1 year or less
Ordinary dividend income	37%	60 days or less

Net Investment Income Tax (NIIT)

3.8% additional tax on investment income if MAGI above threshold amount

Filing status	Single, HOH	MFJ, QW	MFS
Threshold amount	$200,000	$250,000	$125,000

Contact Us

There are many events that occur during the year that can affect your tax situation. Preparation of your tax return involves summarizing transactions and events that occurred during the prior year. In most situations, treatment is firmly established at the time the transaction occurs. However, negative tax effects can be avoided by proper planning. Please contact us in advance if you have questions about the tax effects of a transaction or event, including the following:

- Pension or IRA distributions.
- Significant change in income or deductions.
- Job change.
- Marriage.
- Attainment of age 59½ or 70½.
- Sale or purchase of a business.
- Sale or purchase of a residence or other real estate.
- Retirement.
- Notice from IRS or other revenue department.
- Divorce or separation.
- Self-employment.
- Charitable contributions of property in excess of $5,000.